

**2011-2012 ICTP POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA PROGRAMME  
EARTH SYSTEM PHYSICS**

**Environmental Data Analysis (ESP-EDA)  
(12 lectures : 18 hrs)**

**(prof. Fulvio Stel)**

**Lecture 1.**

Definition of instrumental meteorology. Need for measurements and basic variables for atmospheric science. Direct, indirect and derived measurements. Conceptual model of a general monitoring system.

**Lecture 2**

Pressure definition and measurements. Hydrostatic and hydrodynamic components. Solar irradiance, and solar irradiance monitoring devices. Temperature definition and monitoring devices. Potential temperature and entropy.

**Lecture 4**

Wind field measurements. Mechanical, electronic and sonic anemometers. Points of strength and weakness. Moisture measurements. Dew point and wet bulb temperature measurements. Psychrometric equation.

**Lecture 6**

Precipitation definition and monitoring devices. Rain gauges and disdrometers. Wind field and effects on rain measurements (side effect). Introduction to remote sensing and RADAR equation.